WANCHAI, HONG KONG

Demonstration of RJSeal™ Jing Zhu Highway, Xing Xiang, Henan, Peoples Republic of China

October 2003



$\mathsf{TS^2}$ consulting inc. <

(British Virgin Islands Incorporated) website: http://ts2.stormloader.com

Calgary, Alberta

Canada, T2W IM5

Phone: (403)-281-3043

Fax: (403)-281-3043

<u>Canada</u> (Liaison Office) 1016 Cannock Road S.W.

Hong Kong
2/F 81 Po Wah Yuer

2/F 81 Po Wah Yuen. Lamma Island, Hong Kong Phone (85-2)-2982-4131 Fax: (85-2)-2390-5465

Fax: (85-2)-2390-5465 Cellular: (85-2)-9157-6693 Email: speed, cpv@yaboo.c

December 29, 2003

Crown Capital Enterprise Limited B5, Centre Point Building 181 – 185 Gloucestor Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong.

Attn: Charence Chiang General Manager

Dear Charence

Re: Demonstration of RJSealTM on the Jing Zhu Highway, Henan.

This is the final report on the demonstration of RJSealTM on the Jing Zhu Highway, immediate to the city of Xing Xiang, Henan Province. This demonstration was undertaken on October 18 and encompassed two segments, each 416 metres long, on the southbound slow lane (adjoining the shoulder) and the paved shoulder of this four lane, divided highway. The principal interest of Xing Xiang Expressway Maintenance & Engineering Inc. was restoration of the asphalt pavement's ductility, as well as an improvement of the resistance to water penetration. Initial indications are that these requirements have been readily met.

Yours Sincerely

Anthony G. Speed, P.Eng. (Ontario, Canada)

N _o	-	. 6	10	8	ღ	18					
Crew Consist	Desco Op	Desco Help 2	Labourers	Truck Driver	Supervisor	Total]				
	Litres	Sq Feet	Sq Yds	kgs	Litres	US Gallon	US Gallon				
tors	3.78	10.76	1.20	1.04	208	22	20				
Conversion Fact	US Gallon=	Sq Metre= 10.	Sq Metre=	One Litre	One Full Drum	One Full Drum	90% full drum				
	뒴	6.0 2496	 - -	5.0							
Assumptions	Length	416 6	416	832							
	Locale		Km 222/619								
Crown Capital Enterprise Limited.	RejuvaSeal Demo	Jing Zhu Hwy, Xing Xiang, Henan	Date of Work 18-Oct-03	Prepared by A.G. Speed	δα	Updated 7-Feb-04	Weather Conditions	Temperature 20 Celsius	Humidity 40%	Cloud Cover Cloudy	•

Work Schedule	Work Time	Work Time	Test Length	Total Area m²	Total Area	Rej	RejuvaSeal Applied	lied		Application Rate	n Rate		18 Man Crew	Crew
am/pm			(E)		yd ²	US gals	litres	kilograms	USGal	Litres/m ²	m ²	m²/Kg	E,	yd²
00,		١							26		ורווב		/man nr	/man hr
18-Oct-03	08.30-10.30	2.0	416.0	2,496	2,984	159	009	624	0.053	0.24	4.16	4.00	69.3	82.9
18-Oct-03	11.00-12.30	1.5	416.0	2,496	2,984	159	009	624	0.053	0.24	4.16	4.00	92.4	110.5
Totals		3.5	832.0	832.0 4,992.0	5,967.3	317.5	1,200.0	1,248.0	0.053	0.24	4.16	4.00	79.2	94.7
							9 slqq	9						
Note:	Drying time 3 hours	(P				•								

Location Location Time (sec) Time FlowMeter Readings

Demonstration of RJSeal[™] Jing Zhu Highway, Xing Xiang, Henan, Peoples Republic of China

October 2003

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Description</u>	Page
1.0	Introduction	1
2.0	Co-operative Program	4
3.0	RJSeal™	5
3.1	Prior Experience	5
4.0	Test Program	6
4.1	RJSeal [™] Testing	15
4.2	Water Dissipation	15
4.3	Water Penetration	15
4.4	Fuel Resistance Testing	15
4.5	Ductility/Penetration/Viscosity Testing	15
5.0	Project Completion Schedule	17
6.0	Statement of Qualifications	19

FIGURES

No.	Description	Page
1.0	General Location Map	3
4.0	Specific Location Map	8
4.1	Test Strip At Demonstration Site	9
4.2	Typical Application Procedure	12
4.3	Finished Surface – Southbound Lane – Km 622	13
4.4	Finished Surface – Southbound Lane – Km 625	14
4.5	Humble Equipment Co. Outflow Meter	16
5.0	Project Completion Schedule	18

TABLES

No.	Description	Page
4.1	Geographic Location of Test Strip – Kilometre 622 (225)	6
4.2	Geographic Location of Test Strip – Kilometre 625 (222)	6
4.3	Details of RJSeal TM Demonstration Section on Jing Zhu Highway, Xing Xiang, Henan	10

Demonstration of RJSealTM Jing Zhu Highway, Xing Xiang, Henan, Peoples Republic of China

October 2003

APPENDICES

	<u>Description</u>
Α	RJSeal TM – Descriptive Literature
В	Desco D200 Sprayer Technical Specifications



Demonstration of RJSeal[™] Jing Zhu Highway, Xing Xiang, Henan Peoples Republic of China

October 2003

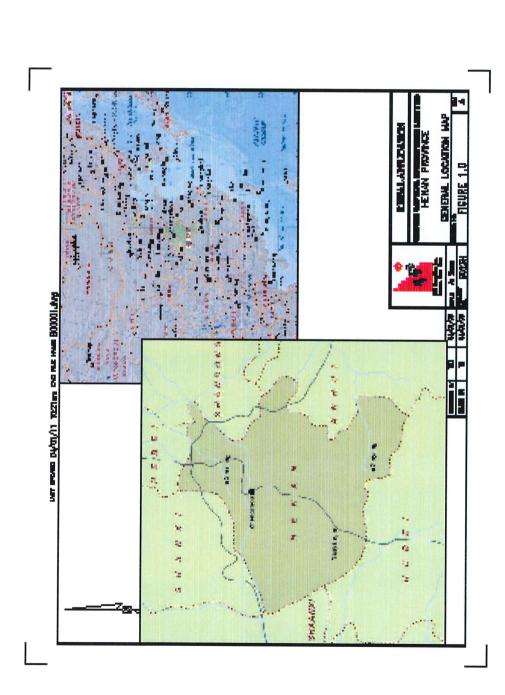
1.0 INTRODUCTION

Crown Capital Enterprise Limited of Hong Kong entered into an arrangement with Xing Xiang Expressway Maintenance & Engineering Inc. of Henan Province, China in September 2003. This arrangement calls for the analysis of the performance of RJSealTM, a sealer/rejuvenator for asphalt pavement on highways within the Xing Xiang Expressway Maintenance & Engineering Inc's administrative district.

Henan Province is situated astraddle the Yellow River (HuangHe) although the major portion is south of the Yellow River and hence it's name: "South of the River". The Province is generally guite flat and this is attributable to being on the flood plain of the Yellow River, which has moved various times throughout it's life. The Province has a dubious reputation of being caused innumberable grief due to major flooding, following bursting or overtopping of dykes along the river that has occurred 1500 times during a recorded history of 3000 years. Zhengzhou has a population of approximately 3 million, is the capital city and a major manufacturing city in China.. Zhengzhou was believed to be a city of note some 3000 years ago and possibly the capital of the Shang Dynasty. Henan has seen a major growth in the highway system. in recent years, due to the central government's drive to build national highways linking Beijing with major cities in the adjoining provinces and the massive increase in the world export trade. Xing Xiang, lies some 65 kms north of Zhengzhou and some 300 kilometres southwest of Beijing. See figure 1.0 for a map showing the location of Xing Xiang and Henan Province. The majority of the area lies at 60 to 70 metres in elevation, on the extensive plain that borders the Yellow River. The regions' latitude (33 degrees north), mean that there are four seasons, with temperatures ranging from 45 Celsius in the long, hot summer to minus 10 Celsius in the short winter. Their is no rainy season per-se, just thunderstorms and these occur primarily in June thru August, but can extend into September.

In the immediate area surrounding Xing Xiang, a significant unconsolidated sedimentary sequence predominates and this is due to the site adjoining the flood plain of the Yellow River. The silt from the flooding has occurred over several millennium and now obscures all outcrops. Drainage channels feeding into the Yellow River also afford no opportunities to see the bedrock. The asphalt in the area is manufactured from imported materials, which is comprised of crushed and screened sandstone and diorites hauled in from quarries elsewhere in Henan Province, as well as washed gravels from the

various rivers. The bitumen binder for the asphalt is sourced from various locations. Since Henan Province borders Shandong province and hence the Sea of Bohai, the possibility of bitumen being sourced from offshore is a distinct possibility so refineries in Singapore and the like should not be forgotten.



2.0 CO-OPERATIVE PROGRAM

The intent of the arrangement with Xing Xiang Expressway Maintenance & Engineering Inc. of Henan Province is to demonstrate RJSealTM at different locations selected by the Highways Administration Bureau. The demonstration will subsequently allow analysis of the performance of RJSealTM on a variety of asphalt surfaces. A demonstration was undertaken at two different locations on the Jing Zhu Highway, near the city of Xing Xiang, on October 18, 2003. These two portions of the highway that were treated was of mid-2000 vintage. No details are known about the subgrade. Knowing construction techniques in highways in China in general, minimal gravel would be used for an immediate coarse base, beneath the asphalt pavement. The surface of the asphalt was quite rough and concern had been expressed about water percolating through the porous texture of the asphalt pavement and softening the sub-grade.

3.0 RJSEAL™

RJSealTM is a proprietary product that is supplied by Crown Capital Enterprise Limited of Wanchai, Hong Kong. RJSealTM has been proven in numerous applications in North and South America to rejuvenate asphalt pavement at various stages of its life and economically extend the life of the pavement. RJSealTM is a three component, asphalt sealer rejuvenator that is comprised of Coal Tar, Coal Tar Oils and Petroleum Solvents.

3.1 PRIOR EXPERIENCE

Refer to Appendix A for a copy of the brochure prepared by Crown Capital Enterprise Limited. This outlines the experience with RJSealTM at various locations in China, North America and South America. Further information is available from Crown Capital Enterprise Limited. RJSealTM has been used at numerous airports in North and South America, as well as highways in Alberta, Canada; Cearo State, Brazil and North Dakota and Texas, as well as other locations in the U.S.A. Since 2000, RJSealTM has been demonstrated successfully at over thirty two (32) locations in China and fourteen (14) commercial-scale applications have taken place at various locations, including Shanghai and Kunming.

4.0 TEST PROGRAM

Since Henan Province is located in a semi-tropical climate (Latitude: 33 North) at a low altitude (50 to 70 metres), it's a demanding setting for asphalt, given the year round warm climate (extremes of 45 Celsius in summer and minus 10 Celsius in the winter) and intense exposure to ultraviolet radiation, all which contribute to the oxidation and breakdown of the asphalt binder.

Henan has the significant concentration of highways in China with some 5,000 kms of National and Provincial highway. Xing Xiang Expressway Maintenance & Engineering Inc. is responsible for 200 kilometres of National Highway, and 800 kilometres of Provincial Highway, within it's jurisdiction (distances as of year-end 2000).

In view of this extensive network of roads and the relatively short life of the asphalt surface, Henan is definitely interested in determining how to economically extend the life of the asphalt road surface. To this end, Xing Xiang has agreed to try RJSealTM on the Jing Zhu Highway, near the city of Xing Xiang. See Figure 4.0, showing the location of this highway with respect to Xing Xiang and Henan

On October 18, one test strip at kilometre marker 622 (also designated as engineering marker 225+00) in the southbound slow lane of the Jing Zhu Highway (four lane, divided highway with paved shoulders) was treated with RJSealTM. This test strip was at the following geographic location:

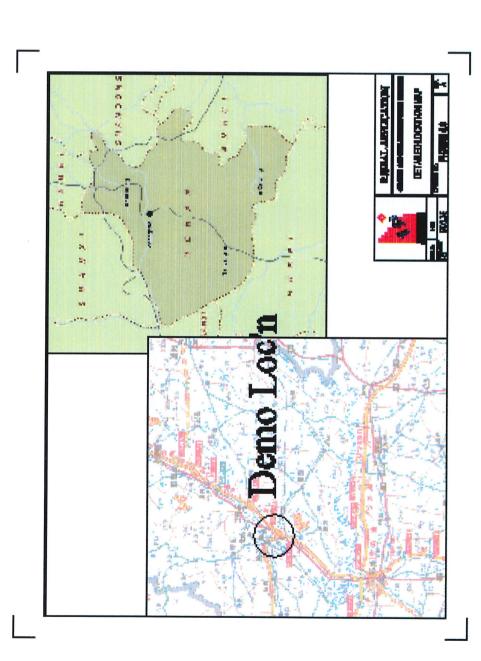
Table 4.1 Kilometre 622 Test Strip	Geographic Locat	•
System	Northing	Easting
Geographic (deg, min)		
Universal Transverse Mercator Grid		
(50S) (metres)		

Furthermore a second test strip was undertaken on the Jing Zhu Highway at Kilometre marker 625 (also designated as engineering marker 222+00). This latter test strip was at the following geographic location:

Table 4.2 Kilometre 625 Test Strip	Geographic Locat Site	
System	Northing	Easting
Geographic (deg, min)		
Universal Transverse Mercator Grid		
(50S) (metres)		

See Figure No 4.1 for a photo showing the test strip as implemented. Inspection of the test strip, showed that the application rate of 4 m²/kilogram was appropriate for the asphalt pavement at this location and could be used as a guide for other locations with similar physical characteristics.

The initial demonstration section at kilometre marker 622 (engineering location 225+00) was on the southbound slow lane and paved shoulder of this four lane divided highway and covered 416 metres. The second demonstration section was at kilometre marker 625 (engineering location 222+00) covered 416 metres also and similarly was on the southbound slow lane and paved shoulder of this four lane divided highway. See figure 4.0, which follows, for a location of the general locale.









Work commenced on the demonstration section at 8:00 am on October 16, on a sunny day, where the mid-day temperature reached 25 Celsius. An initial section, 416 metres long, on the southbound slow lane and paved shoulder of this four-lane highway were treated and the application rate selected was 4 m²/Kg. This initial section is located on a straight section with is a slight camber to the road, which causes water to run-off toward the shoulder, rather than puddle on the road. No significant oil spills were observed, just the occasional drop of transmission oil, crankcase oil or hydraulic fluid. The asphalt pavement surface was not appreciably worn with no rutting due to traffic wear. There was some aging and oxidation of the bitumen, which extended to a depth of several millimetres. The entire portion of the treated highway had an asphalt underlay that was purportedly 15 centimetres thick and underlain by a gravel base, which was on a compacted silty-clay, subgrade. The asphalt surface on the section treated was reputedly a 2 years old. RJSealTM was applied using a Desco D200 Sprayer and technical specifications for this unit are contained in Appendix B. This initial section dried in approximately 3 hours

A demonstration of RJSealTM was also undertaken on a second section on October 18 and covered some 416 metres. Work commenced around 11:00 am and was completed by 12:30 pm. The same specifics, as to asphalt pavement for the initial section are applicable. Similarly, the application rate was 4.0 m²/kg. Mid-afternoon temperatures were in the 25 degree Celsius Range. This second section dried in approximately 3 hours.

Details of the application are summarized in the table that follows:

Table	e 4.3			Deta	ails of			emonst hu High		Section	s on
Date Sept	Work Schedule	Work Time	Test Length	Total Area m²	RJS	Seal A	pplied	,	Applicati	on Rate	
	am/pm	(hrs)	(m)		US gals	litres	Kilo grams	USGal /yd²	Litres /m²	m² /Litre	m²/Kg
18	08:30- 10:30	2.00	416.0	2,496	150	567	624	0.050	0.23	4.40	4.00
18	11:00- 12:30	1.50	416.0	2,496	150	567	624	0.050	0.23	4.40	4.00

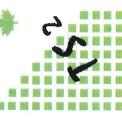
Photos showing the test application of RJSealTM follow in figures 4.2, 4.3 and 4.4. on the following pages.

The site was visited on October 19 around 9:15 am and a difference was readily perceived between the RJSealTM treated sections and the adjoining untreated lane. A screwdriver was used to dig two small holes in the asphalt pavement, to a depth of 3 centimetres, some 100 metres south of the extreme north end of the demonstration section, to determine the

penetration of the RJSealTM. This was one day after the application of RJSealTM and at this location, the newly rejuvenated surface was evident, by the black resilient surface layer, which was now approximately 1 millimetre thick. Below that depth, the grey, oxidized layer of asphalt was evident.



Figure 4.2 Typical Application Procedure.



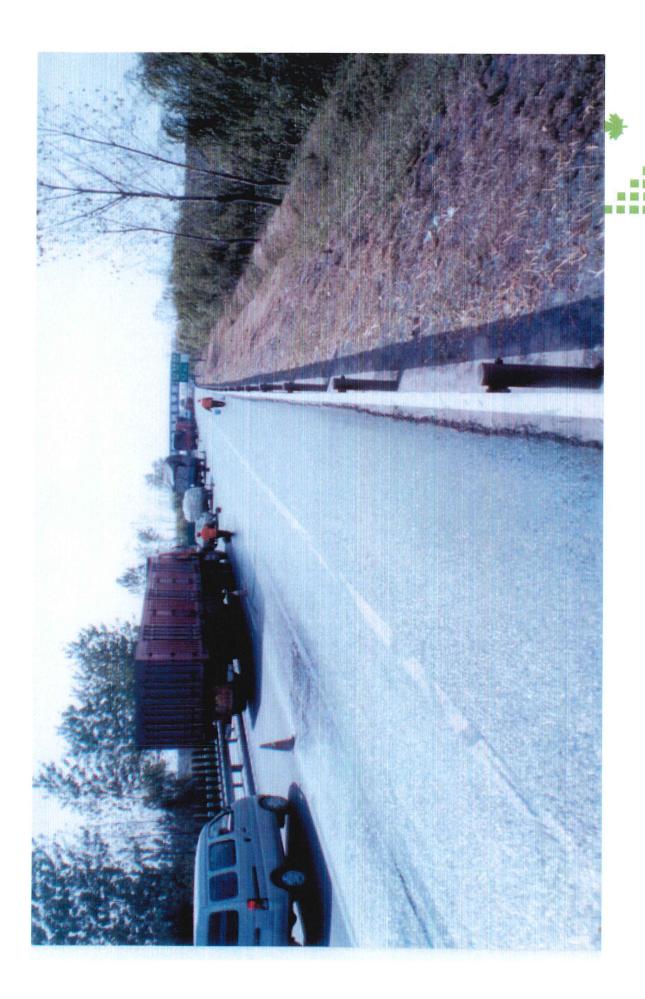


Figure 4.3 Finished Surface. Southbound Lane - Km 622





4.1 RJSeal[™] Testing

To date the comparison of the asphalt treated with RJSealTM has been compared on a subjective basis over a very short period at the test site on Jing Zhu Highway. Testing equipment will be brought to the site for comparison on a more disciplined, objective basis in the future, and to this end, the following tests will be undertaken.

- Water Dissipation (Hydroplaning Susceptibility)
- Water Penetration
- Fuel Resistance Comparison
- Ductility Testing

4.2 Water Dissipation

An "Outflow Meter" manufactured in the U.S.A. by Humble Equipment Company of Ruston, Louisiana and sold under the trademark "Outflow Meter" (see figure 4.5) will be used to measure the asphalt pavement's capability to dissipate water, as concern has been expressed about hydroplaning on the RJSealTM treated surface, versus the untreated surface. The Outflow Meter gives readings in seconds for the dissipation of a known quantity of water. It is suggested that any readings between 3 and 10 seconds are satisfactory results for an asphalt surface, if hydroplaning is to be minimized.

4.3 Water Penetration

Water penetration into the asphalt pavement is minimized by the application of RJSealTM and a testing device to measure the flow of water from a graduated column into the pavement will be undertaken at a later date.

4.4 Fuel Resistance Comparison

Fuel Resistance Comparison will be undertaken on several sections of the untreated and RJSeal™ treated sections in close proximity to the Outflow meter tests in the near future. This comparison will consist of pouring about a cupful of diesel fuel onto the road surface and then later checking the penetration of the fuel. If the fuel readily penetrated the asphalt pavement surface, then resistance to this form of chemical attack was presumed to be lower than if the fuel pooled on the surface of the asphalt pavement and slowly evaporated.

4.5 <u>Ductility/Pentration/Viscosity Testing</u>

This aspect of the testing requires specialized laboratory equipment and is beyond the capabilities of both Crown Capital Enterprise Limited and RJSealTM personnel and as such, external assistance has been sought from outside experts in the field of Asphalt Testing. To this end, Xing Xiang Expressway Maintenance & Engineering Inc. has contacted an independent laboratory for advise on asphalt pavement testing.

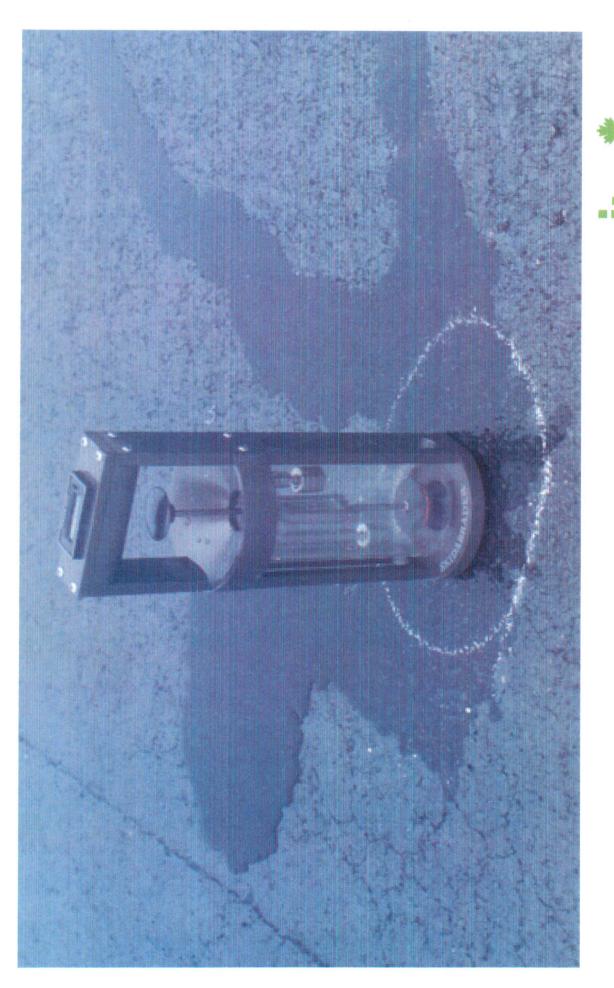


Figure 4.5 Humble Equipment Co. Outflow Meter



5.0 <u>Test Completion Schedule</u>

Technicians from the independent testing agency will be dispatched to undertake further testing on the trial sections in the following winter. The projected completion of this testing is scheduled as shown in the following chart.

Figure 5.0 Project Completion Schedule

or and inspect Jing Zhu Highway to Section the August Section the August Section the August Shuman 12/29/03 the August Shuman 14/29/04/04 the August Shuman 14/29/04 the August Shuman 14/29/04/04 the August Shuman 14/29/04/04 the August Shuman 14/29/04/04 the August Shuman 14/29/04/04 the August Shuman 14/29/04 the August Shuman 14/29/04/04 the August Shuman 14/29/04 the A	Duration Start Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Sep String Xian 11d Set 10/19/03 Sep	-				ē	4th	4th Quarter	1st Quarter	ter	2nd Quarter	arter	3rd Quarter		4th Quarter	
ou and firspect. Jing Zhu Highway 1 d Tue 9/30003 leat to Jing Zhu Hwy near Xing Xian 1 d Sat 10x1903 lo Section 1 d Sat 10x1903 lo Section 1 d Mon 15/2903 lo Mon 15/2904 lo Section 1 d Mon 3/15/2904 lt on RJSeal Demo and Testing 5 d Mon 17/2903 lo Section 1 d Mon 3/15/2904 lt Tue 3/16/204 lt Tue 4/6/204 lt Tue 4/6/204 lt Tue 4/6/204 lt Task Summary Rolled Up Progress Rolled Up Progress Rolled Up Progress Rolled Up Milestone ◆ Rolled Up Milestone ◆	eat to Jing Zhu Hwy near Xing Xian 1 d Sut 10/1803	as	k Name	Duration	Start	Sep	Ŏ	Nov Dec	Jan Feb	Mar	Apr Ma	/ Jun		de	t Nov De	မင
13d Wed 10/1/03 o Section rt on RJSeal Demo and Testing Xian 10 o Section 1d Sun 10/19/03 50d Mon 12/29/03 50d Mon 12/29/03 50d Mon 12/29/03 1d Tue 3/16/04 1d Tue 3/16/04 1d Tue 4/6/04 1d Tue 4/6/04 The 4/6/04	13d Wed 10/1/03 o Section 14d Sat 10/1/903 of Section 15d Mon 1/2/903 of Mon 1/2/	ā	vel to ZhengZhou and inspect Jing Zhu Highway	1d	Tue 9/30/03											
1 Sun 10/19/03 o Section rt on RuSeal Demo and Testing for Section for Section rt on Ruseal Demo and Testing for Section for S	rion RuSeal Demo and Testing Sod Mon 12/29/03	<u>.ee</u>	tus	13d	Wed 10/1/03											
1d Sun 10/19/03 rt on RJSeal Demo and Testing 5d Mon 12/29/03 for Section 1d Mon 3/15/04 tr	1d Section 1d Sun 10/19/03	d	lication of RJSeal to Jing Zhu Hwy near Xing Xian		Sat 10/18/03)									
tr on RJSeal Demo and Testing 5d Mon 12/29/03 5d Mon 12/29/03 5d Mon 13/5/04	Task Task Task Task Task To RJSeal Demo and Testing 56d Mon 12/29/03 56d Mon 12/29/03 56d Mon 15/204 66d 66d Mon 14/504 66d 66d Mon 14/504 66d 66d 66d 66d 66d 66d 66d 66d 66d 66	nsp	pection of Demo Section	14	Sun 10/19/03		-									
rt on RJSeal Demo and Testing 5d Mon 12/29/03 Section 1d Mon 3/15/04 1d Tue 3/16/04 11d Tue 3/15/04 11d Wed 3/17/04 11d Tue 4/6/04	1 Mon 12/29/03 Section 1 1 Mon 3/15/04 1 Mon 3/17/04 1 Tue 3/16/04 1 Tue 4/6/04 1 Task Task Rolled Up Task Mileston	<u>‡</u>	sn	20d	Mon 10/20/03											
To Section 16 Mon 3/15/04	1d Tue 3/15/04 1d Tue 3/15/04 1d Tue 3/15/04 1d Tue 3/31/04 1d Tue 4/6/04 1d T	J. J.	oare draft report on RJSeal Demo and Testing	5d	Mon 12/29/03											
1d Mon 3/15/04 tr 1d Tue 3/16/04 tr 1d Tue 4/6/04 True 4/6/04 T	1d Mon 3/15/04 11d Tue 3/15/04 11d Tue 4/5/04	Hat	sn	90g	Mon 1/5/04											
1d Tue 3/16/04	Task Task Progress Rolled Up Task Rolled Up Task Rolled Up Task Rolled Up Task	nsp	ection of Demo Section	10	Mon 3/15/04											
10d Wed 3/17/04	Task Task Progress Milectors Task Rolled Up Task Rolled Up Task Rolled Up Task	nsii	tu Testing	14	Tue 3/16/04)						
t	Task Task Progress Rolled Up Task Milestone Task Progress Rolled Up Task	-lat	sn	10d	Wed 3/17/04											
Task Task Summary Wilestone Milestone Wilestone Wile	Task Progress Rolled Up Task Rolled Up Task Rolled Up Task	Je K	oare final report	44	Wed 3/31/04											4-17-
Task Summary Progress Rolled Up Task Milestone	Task Progress Rolled Up Task Militarions	gng	mit final report	10	Tue 4/6/07											
Task Progress Rolled Up Task Milestone	Task Progress Rolled Up Task Milectors															
Milestone	Missing	Sing 2/5	*		S &	ımmarı illed Up	/ o Task			Rolled	Up Prog	ess				
	•	3		*	Ř	lled Up) Milest		,							
Tage	rage 1					בֿ	age I									

6.0 Qualifications

STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

- I, Anthony G. Speed of Hong Kong in the Special Administrative Region of China, DO HEREBY CERTIFY.
- I. THAT I am a Consulting Engineer, with offices at 2/F, 81 Po Wah Yuen, Lamma Island, Hong Kong
- II. THAT I am a 1968 graduate of the University of Saskatchewan, Canada with a Bachelor of Science Degree in Mining Engineering.
- III. THAT I am currently registered and in good standing as a Professional Engineer with the Association of Professional Engineers of Ontario, and New Brunswick, Canada
- IV. THAT my 30 years of continuous experience in mining, major civil engineering works (earth moving, highway and mining construction) has exposed me to a broad knowledge of mining and heavy civil engineering construction and allowed considerable familiarization with road construction and asphalt pavement.
- V. THAT this report is based on my collation of data and a visit on September 30, 2003 to Xing Xiang in Henan Province to view the Jing Zhu Highway as described in this report and details of the application as recorded by John Qu, who was the project supervisor for Crown Capital Enterprise Limited

Dated at Hong Kong, this _____day of December, 2003

Anthony G. Speed, P.Eng. (Ontario and New Brunswick, Canada)

WANCHAI, HONG KONG

Demonstration of RJSeal[™] Jing Zhu Highway, Xing Xiang, Henan, Peoples Republic of China

October 2003

APPENDICES

	No.	<u>Description</u>
	Α	RJSeal TM – Descriptive Literature
Γ	В	Desco D200 Technical Specifications



WANCHAI, HONG KONG

Demonstration of RJSeal[™]
Jing Zhu Highway, Xing Xiang, Henan,
Peoples Republic of China

October 2003

Appendix A

RJSeal[™] – Descriptive Literature



WANCHAI, HONG KONG

Demonstration of RJSeal™ Jing Zhu Highway, Xing Xiang, Henan, Peoples Republic of China

October 2003

Appendix B

Desco D200 Sprayer Technical Specifications

